

7.—Production of Wood-Pulp in Canada, by Chief Producing Provinces, 1933-37.

Note.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous editions of the Year Book.

Year.	Quebec.		Ontario.		Canada. ¹	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	tons.	\$	tons.	\$	tons.	\$
1933.....	1,360,704	29,360,706	887,417	18,644,259	2,979,562	64,114,074
1934.....	1,813,096	36,837,402	999,935	21,000,769	3,636,335	75,726,958
1935.....	1,916,382	38,335,076	1,037,742	22,866,369	3,868,341	79,722,039
1936.....	2,236,376	44,071,292	1,257,060	27,005,434	4,485,445	92,336,953
1937.....	2,551,546	55,277,014	1,466,555	33,964,784	5,141,504	116,729,228

¹ Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia.

Pulp Exportation.—The following table gives the quantities of pulp exported by the principal pulp-producing countries of the world in 1937. Figures for 1913, the year immediately preceding the War, and for 1936 are shown for comparison. Figures of the exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1935-38, will be found in Table 12 of the chapter on External Trade. In the calendar year 1938 the exports of wood-pulp from Canada were 554,037 tons. The total exports of the ten principal pulp-exporting countries of the world in 1937 were 7,646,649 short tons, of which Canada contributed about 11 p.c.

8.—Exports of Wood-Pulp from Principal Wood-Pulp Producing Countries of the World, calendar years 1913, 1936, and 1937.

Country.	Totals, Wood-Pulp.			Proportions, 1937.	
	1913.	1936.	1937.	Chemical.	Mechanical.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Sweden.....	1,112,313	2,847,855	3,232,161	2,517,757	714,404
Finland.....	132,674	1,497,123	1,620,295	1,299,983	320,312
Norway.....	779,025	971,615	1,072,278	411,265	661,013
Canada.....	286,163	754,496	876,716	692,572	178,144
United States.....	19,776	193,455	302,051	300,130	1,920
Austria.....	112,714	184,833	205,296	181,762	23,534
Germany.....	206,042	259,998	183,450	183,065	385
Czechoslovakia.....	23,935	120,983	149,787	149,688	99
Switzerland.....	7,328	3,456	7,831	6,018	1,863
Poland.....	Nil	4,060	2,735	2,735	-
Newfoundland.....	57,165	Nil	Nil	-	-
Totals.....	2,749,141	6,837,884	7,646,649	5,744,975	1,901,674

Paper Production.—The paper-making stage of the industry involves the consumption of wood-pulp and other paper stock in the manufacture of paper and other pulp products. Accurate annual statistics for this part of the industry are available only for 1917 to 1937. Figures for 1930-37 are given in Table 9.

During 1937 there were 47 combined pulp and paper mills and 24 mills making paper only. These 71 establishments produced 4,345,361 tons of paper, with a total value of \$175,885,423, as compared to 3,807,329 tons, valued at \$147,854,652 in 1936. Newsprint paper now forms nearly 85 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1937, the production was 3,673,886 tons, valued at \$126,424,303, a record production for volume although its value was lower than that of 1929, the record year for value. The preliminary estimate for 1938 is 2,624,580 tons, also a decrease of 28.1 p.c. from 1937.